

18-12-12

$$\textcircled{5} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (0.5^x + 1) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-\infty} + 1 = 2^{\infty} + 1 = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} 2^{x+1} = 2^{-\infty} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{6} \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \sqrt{x^2+2x} - \sqrt{x^2-4} = \infty - \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^2+2x-x^2-4}{\sqrt{x^2+2x} + \sqrt{x^2-4}} = \frac{-\infty}{\infty} = \frac{-2}{\sqrt{1+4}} = -1$$

$$\text{b) } \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \sqrt{x^2+1} + x = \infty - \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^2+1-x^2}{\sqrt{x^2+1}-x} = \frac{1}{\infty+\infty} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{7} \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{5x^2-2x+1}{(2x-1)^2} = \frac{5}{2^2} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x + \log x}{\log x} = \frac{+\infty}{+\infty} = +\infty$$

$$\textcircled{8} \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2-5x}{x+1} - \frac{3x}{2} = \frac{\infty}{\infty} - \infty = \infty - \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2x^2-10x-3x^2-3x}{2x+1} =$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-x^2-13x}{2x+1} = \frac{-\infty}{\infty} = -\infty$$

$$\text{b) } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^2 - \sqrt{x^2+2x} = \infty - \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2-x^2-2x}{x^2+\sqrt{x^2+2x}} = \frac{-\infty}{\infty} = 0$$

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$$\textcircled{9} \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x^2+1}{x^2-1}\right)^{x^2} = \left(\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right)^{\infty} = 1^{\infty}$$

$$e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^2 \left(\frac{x^2+1}{x^2-1} - 1\right)} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^2 \frac{x^2+1-x^2+1}{x^2-1}}$$

$$e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2x^2}{x^2-1}} = e^{\frac{\infty}{\infty}} = e^2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x+1}{x-2}\right)^{2x-1} = \left(\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right)^{\infty} = 1^{\infty}$$

$$e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (2x-1) \left(\frac{x+1}{x-2} - 1\right)} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (2x-1) \frac{x+1-x+2}{x-2}}$$

$$e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{6x-3}{x-2}} = e^{\frac{\infty}{\infty}} = e^6$$

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\textcircled{17} a) b)

\textcircled{18}

\textcircled{20} a) \textcircled{21} a)

\textcircled{22}, \textcircled{23}, \textcircled{24}

17a) $f(x) = \begin{cases} e^x & x < 1 \\ \ln x & x > 1 \end{cases}$

$f_1(x) = e^x$ cont en $\mathbb{R} \Rightarrow f$ cont en $(-\infty, 1)$
 $f_2(x) = \ln x$ cont en $(0, \infty) \Rightarrow f$ cont en $(1, \infty)$

f cont en $\mathbb{R} - \{1\}$

En $x=1$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} e^x = e^1 = e$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \ln x = \ln 1 = 0$
 $f(1) = \ln 1 = 0$

Discont. Inévitable de sa lts parts (SALT) $e \neq 0$

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17b) $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1/x & x < 1 \\ 2x-1 & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$

$f_1(x) = 1/x$ cont en $\mathbb{R} - \{0\} \Rightarrow f$ cont en $(-\infty, 1) - \{0\}$
 $f_2(x) = 2x-1$ " " $\mathbb{R} \Rightarrow f$ cont en $(1, \infty)$

f cont en $\mathbb{R} - \{0, 1\}$

En $x=0$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1/x \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} 1/x = -\infty \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 1/x = +\infty \end{array} \right.$ D.I.S.Iff
 $f(0) = 1/0 \neq$

En $x=1$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} 1/x = 1/1 = 1$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} 2x-1 = 2-1 = 1$ (cont en $x=1$)
 $f(1) = 2-1 = 1$

SOL f cont en $\mathbb{R} - \{0\}$
 en $x=0$ D.I.S.Iff

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18) $y = \frac{2}{x-3} - \frac{12}{x^2-9} = \frac{2(x+3)-12}{x^2-9} = \frac{2x-6}{x^2-9}$

$x-3 \neq 0 \quad x \neq 3$
 $x^2-9 \neq 0 \quad x \neq \pm 3$

f cont en $\mathbb{R} - \{3, -3\}$

En $x=-3$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{2x-6}{x^2-9} = \frac{-12}{0}$
 $f(-3) = \frac{-12}{0} \neq$ D.I.S.Iff

En $x=3$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{2x-6}{x^2-9} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{2(x-3)}{(x-3)(x+3)} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$
 $f(3) = \frac{0}{0} \neq$ D. Evitable

Es D. Evitable en $x=3$

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